	Autumn Term			
Υ9	Topic Title: Autumn Unit 1 Integers, Indices, rounding and estimation Big Question: How do I use the four operations with Integers? How do I use powers and roots? What is standard form? Why and how do we use standard form? How do I use place value to help round numbers? How do I approximate and estimate accurately?	Topic Title: Autumn Unit 2 Factors and Multiples Big Question: How do I use different types of numbers in problems? How do I follow order of operations for combined arithmetic operations?	Topic Title: Autumn Unit 3 Expressions and Formulae Big Question: What are algebraic expressions?	Topic Title: Autumn Unit 4 Equations and inequalities Big Question: How do I use inverse operations to solve algebraic equations? How do I use inverse operations to solve algebraic inequalities?
Links to NC	Use the four operations, including formal written methods, applied to integers, decimals, for all both positive and negative integers Calculate with roots, and with integer {and fractional} indices Interpret and compare numbers in standard form A x 10 <sup>n</sup> 1≤A Round numbers and measures to an appropriate degree of accuracy Use approximation through rounding to estimate answers	Use the concepts and vocabulary of prime numbers, factors (or divisors), multiples, common factors, common multiples, highest common factor, lowest common multiple, prime factorisation, including using product notation and the unique factorisation property. Order of operations	Understand and use the concepts and vocabulary of expressions, equations, inequalities, terms and factors, simplify and manipulate algebraic expressions to maintain equivalence by:	Use algebraic methods to solve linear equations and inequalities in one variable (including all forms that require rearrangement)
Assessments	CFU Four operations and standard form	CFU HCF/LCM/PPF and order of operations.	CFU Algebraic expressions and formulae	CFU linear equations and inequalities.

	Autumn Term			
	Topic Title: Autumn Unit 5 Angles Big Question: What are the correct conventions, notation and terms? How do I apply angle facts to a variety of problems? What are the properties of polygons?	Topic Title: Autumn Unit 6a/b Fractions and Decimals Big Question: How do I use the four operations with fractions? How do I change between fractions, decimals and percentages? How do I use symbols when ordering fractions, decimals and percentages? How do I use four operations with decimal?	Topic Title: Autumn Unit 7a Theoretical and Experimental Probability Big Question: What are basic probability and probability experiments? What are combined events and probability diagrams?	Topic Title: Autumn Unit 8 2D and 3D Shapes Big Question: What are the correct conventions, notation and terms? What are three-dimensional shapes?
Links to NC	Apply the properties of angles at a point, angles at a point on a straight line, vertically opposite angles understand and use the relationship between parallel lines and alternate and corresponding angles derive and use the sum of angles in a triangle.	Use the four operations, including formal written methods, applied to decimals, proper and improper fractions, and mixed numbers, all both positive and negative.	Record, describe and analyse the frequency of outcomes of simple probability experiments involving randomness, fairness, equally and unequally likely outcomes, using appropriate language and the 0-1 probability scale, understand that the probabilities of all possible outcomes sum to 1, enumerate sets and unions/intersections of sets systematically, using tables, grids and Venn diagrams, generate theoretical sample spaces for single and combined events with equally likely, mutually exclusive outcomes and use these to calculate theoretical probabilities.	Know and use the terms for 2D and 3D shapes: Know and use the terms face, surface, edge, vertex and planes. Recognise and know the properties of the cube, cuboid, prism, cylinder, pyramid, cone and sphere.
Assessments	CFU Geometric conventions and angle problems in a variety of context.	CFU Four operations with fractions and decimals	CFU Probability.	CFU 2D and 3D shapes. End of term assessment covering previous topics.

	Spring Term				
Y9	Topic Title: Spring Unit 1 Functions and Sequences Big Question: What is the language of functions? How do I recognise, use and manipulate algebraic formulae? What are the different types of sequences?	Topic Title: Spring Unit 2 Graphs and Gradients Big Question: What are do graphs of equations and functions look like? How do I recognise straight line graphs?	Topic Title: Spring Unit 3 Ratio and Proportion Big Question: How do I link fractions with ratio? How do I apply calculations with ratio to recipes?		
Links to NC	Where appropriate, interpret simple expressions as functions with inputs and outputs; {interpret the reverse process as the 'inverse function'; interpret the succession of two functions as a 'composite function'} recognise and use sequences of triangular, square and cube numbers, simple arithmetic progressions, Fibonacci type sequences, quadratic sequences, and simple geometric progressions (r n where n is an integer, and r is a positive rational number {or a surd}) {and other sequences} deduce expressions to calculate the nth term	Recognise, sketch and interpret graphs of linear functions, quadratic functions.	Use ratio notation, including reduction to simplest form divide a given quantity into two parts in a given part:part or part:whole ratio; express the division of a quantity into two parts as a ratio understand that a multiplicative relationship between two quantities can be expressed as a ratio or a fraction.		
Assessments	CFU Functions, formulae and sequences.	CFU Linear graphs	CFU Ratio, total amount, given one part, difference and recipes.		

	Spring Term			
	Topic Title:	Topic Title:	Topic Title:	
	Spring Unit 4 Transformations	Spring Unit 5 Percentages	Spring Unit 6 Angles in	
	Big Question:	Big Question:	Polygons	
	What are plane isometric transformations?	How do I express one number as a percentage?	Big Question:	
	What is similarity?	How do I calculate a percentage of an amount?	What are the properties of	
		How do I increase and decrease and amount by a percentage?	polygons?	
		How do I recognise a percentage change and then find the original amount?	How do I apply angle facts	
		How do I link discrete growth and decay in real life context?	to a variety of problems?	
Links to NC	Identify properties of, and describe the results of,	Define percentage as 'number of parts per hundred', interpret percentages and	Derive and use the sum of	
	translations, rotations enlargements and reflections	percentage changes as a fraction or a decimal, interpret these multiplicatively,	angles in a triangle and use	
	applied to given figures.	express one quantity as a percentage of another, compare two quantities using	it to deduce the angle sum	
		percentages, and work with percentages greater than 100%.	in any polygon, and to	
		Set up, solve and interpret the answers in growth and decay problems, including	derive properties of regular	
		compound interest.	polygons.	
Assessments	CFU Translations, reflections, rotations and	CFU Percentage of amounts with calculators and without. Compound interest and	CFU Angles in polygons.	
	enlargements.	decay.	End of term assessment on	
			previously covered topics.	

	Summer Term				
Y9	Topic Title: Summer Unit 1 Perimeter, Area and Volume Big Question: How do I convert between different units and measurement? How do I use the formulae for perimeter, area, and volume? How do I link volume and surface area calculations to area of 2d shapes?	Topic Title: Summer Unit 2 Direct and Inverse Proportion Big Question: What is direct and inverse proportion? How do you interpret graphs?	Topic Title: Summer Unit 3 Congruent and Similar Shapes Big Question: What is congruence? What is similarity?	Topic Title: Summer Unit 4 Compound Units Big Question: How do I use units and measurement for compound measurements?	
Links to NC	Derive and apply formulae to calculate and solve problems involving perimeter and area of triangles, parallelograms, trapezia. Including surface area.	Solve problems involving direct and inverse proportion, including graphical and algebraic representations	Apply the concepts of congruence and similarity, including the relationships between lengths, {areas and volumes} in similar figures	Use compound units such as speed, unit pricing and density to solve problems.	
Assessments	CFU Area, volume and perimeter	CFU Direct and inverse proportion	CFU Congruence and similarity.	CFU Speed, distance and time. Density, mass and volume.	

	Summer Term				
	Topic Title:	Topic Title:	Topic Title:	Topic Title:	
	Summer Unit 5 Pythagoras and	Summer Unit 6 Circles and	Summer Unit 7 Charts and Averages	Summer Unit 8 Bearings and Scale Diagrams	
	Trigonometry	Cylinders	Big Question:	Big Question:	
	Big Question:	Big Question:	How do I interpret and represent data?	How do I use bearings and Scale Diagrams?	
	What is triangle mensuration?	How do I define a circle and its	How do I calculate and measure of central	What are the correct conventions, notation	
		parts?	tendency?	and terms for geometry?	
		How do I use the formulae for	How do I analyse data?		
		perimeter, area, and volume?			
Links to NC	Use Pythagoras' Theorem and	Calculate and solve problems	Construct and interpret appropriate tables,	Interpret and use bearings and use scale	
	trigonometric ratios in similar	involving perimeters of 2-D shapes	charts, and diagrams, including frequency	factors, scale diagrams and maps.	
	triangles to solve problems	(including circles), areas of circles	tables, bar charts, pie charts, and pictograms	Construct triangles, bisectors and	
	involving right-angled triangles	and composite shapes,	for categorical data, and vertical line (or bar)	perpendicular bisectors.	
		Calculate volume of cuboids	charts for ungrouped and grouped numerical		
		(including cubes) and other prisms	data, describe, interpret and compare		
		(including cylinders)	observed distributions of a single variable		
		Calculate surface area of 3-D	through: appropriate graphical representation		
		shapes.	involving discrete, continuous and grouped		
			data; and appropriate measures of central		
			tendency (mean, mode, median) and spread		
			(range, consideration of outliers)		
Assessments	CFU Pythagoras' theorem.	CFU Applying formulae to 2D and	CFU Representing data, calculating measures	CFU, Scale drawings and bearings. End of year	
		3D shapes.	of central tendency.	assessments, two papers, one calculator and	
				one non calculator.	